

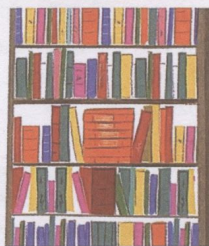
## a lot much many



a lot of money



not much money



a lot of books



not many books

We use **much** + *noncount noun*  
(**much food** / **much money**, etc.):

- ☐ Did you buy **much food**?
- ☐ We don't have **much luggage**.
- ☐ How **much money** do you want?
- ☐ A: Do you have any **money**?  
B: I have some, but **not much**.

We use **many** + *plural noun*  
(**many books** / **many people**, etc.):

- ☐ Did you buy **many books**?
- ☐ We don't know **many people**.
- ☐ How **many photos** did you take?
- ☐ A: Did you take any **photos**?  
B: I took some, but **not many**.

We use **a lot of** + *both types of noun*:

- ☐ We bought **a lot of food**.
- ☐ Paula doesn't have **a lot of** free time.

We say:

- ☐ There **is** a lot of **food/money/water** ...  
(*singular verb*)

- ☐ We bought **a lot of books**.
- ☐ Did they ask **a lot of questions**?
- ☐ There **are** a lot of **trees/stores/people** ... (*plural verb*)
- ☐ A lot of **people speak** English.  
(*not speaks*)

## B

**Much** and **many** are more usual in *questions* and *negative sentences*:

- ☐ Do you drink **much coffee**?
- ☐ I don't drink **much coffee**.
- ☐ Do you have **many friends**?
- ☐ We don't have **many friends**.

We use **a lot of** in all types of sentences (*affirmative, negative, questions*):

- ☐ I drink **a lot of coffee**.
- ☐ We don't have **a lot of friends**.
- ☐ Do you know **a lot of people**?

**Much** is especially unusual in *affirmative sentences*:

- ☐ I eat **a lot of** fruit. (*not much fruit*)
- ☐ "Do you eat much fruit?" "Yes, **a lot**."

## C

You can use **much** and **a lot** without a noun:

- ☐ Rachel spoke to me, but she didn't say **much**.
- ☐ "Do you watch TV **much**?" "No, **not much**." (= not often)
- ☐ We like movies, so we go to the movies **a lot**. (*not go to the movies much*)
- ☐ I don't like him very **much**.



# Exercises

## 81.1 Write **much** or **many**.

- Did you buy much food?
- There aren't ..... hotels in this town.
- We don't have ..... gas. We need to stop and get some.
- Were there ..... people on the train?
- Did ..... students fail the exam?
- Samantha doesn't have ..... money.
- I wasn't hungry, so I didn't eat .....
- I don't know where Eric lives these days. I haven't seen him for ..... years.

## Write **How much** or **How many**.

- ..... people are coming to the party?
- ..... milk should I get at the store?
- ..... bread did you buy?
- ..... players are there on a football team?

## 81.2 Complete the sentences. Use **much** or **many** with these words:

~~books~~ countries luggage people time times

- I don't read very much. I don't have many books.
- Hurry up! We don't have .....
- Do you travel a lot? Have you been to ..... ?
- Hannah hasn't lived here very long, so she doesn't know .....
- "Do you have ..... ?" "No, only this bag."
- I don't know New York very well. I haven't been there .....

## 81.3 Complete the sentences. Use **a lot of** + these words:

accidents ~~books~~ fun interesting things traffic

- I like reading. I have a lot of books.
- We enjoyed our visit to the museum. We saw .....
- This road is very dangerous. There are .....
- We enjoyed our vacation. We had .....
- It took me a long time to drive here. There was .....

## 81.4 In some of these sentences **much** is not natural. Change the sentences or write OK.

- Do you drink much coffee? OK
- I drink much tea. a lot of tea
- It was a cold winter. We had much snow. .....
- There wasn't much snow last winter. ....
- It costs much money to travel around the world. ....
- This pen was cheap. It didn't cost much. ....
- Do you know much about computers? ....
- "Do you have any luggage?" "Yes, much." ....

## 81.5 Write sentences about these people. Use **much** and **a lot**.

- Jake loves movies. (go to the movies) He goes to the movies a lot.
- Nicole thinks TV is boring. (watch TV) She doesn't watch TV much.
- Lauren is a good tennis player. (play tennis) She .....
- Nick doesn't like to drive. (use his car) He .....
- Matt spends most of the time at home. (go out) .....
- Sue has been all over the world. (travel) .....